

## **Milestones in Texas Medicine**

founded, Austin: 35 members 1861-65 American Civil War



5 Texas State Journal of Medicine

Texas Medical Practice Act becomes law (TMA supports)

State Journal of Medicine

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS HOSPITAL,

- Texas State Board of Health (Texas Department of State Health Services) established (TMA supports)
- Legislation passes to establish county hospitals



1922 TMA moves to Newby Bldg., Fort Worth; 3,676 members 1922 TMA Library opens

1928 Alexander Fleming discovers penicillin

1935 Social Security Act signed into law



1953 TMA's 100th anniversary

1952 Jonas Salk produces the polio vaccine

1955 African American physicians become

1955 TMA Insurance Trust established

eligible to join TMA





1991 TMA Hassle Factor Log (Reimbursement Review and Resolution service) created TMA moves to 401 W. 15th St., Austin;



1985 Indigent Health Care Bill passes (TMA supports)

1987 TMA Young Physician Section created

29,936 members



1998 Nancy Dickey, MD (TMA member), becomes first female AMA president

1999 TMA Practice Consulting created 2001 RICO lawsuit yields settlements against



2004 TMA creates Be Wise - Immunize (Vaccines Defend What Matters) 2006 TMA Health Information

HPV vaccine approved



2015 Medicare Sustainable Growth Rate payment formula eliminated (TMA supports)

2018 TMA Insurance Trust sponsors free CME for 2019 TMA Women Physicians Section created

2022 TMA wins federal lawsuit on surprise-billing rule

2022

1905-1913

1914-1918

1922-1935

1939-1952

1952-1955

1960-1962

1964-1976

1964 Civil Rights Act signed into law

1965 Medicaid and Medicare established

1976 TMA Medical Student Section created

1976-1980

1985-1991

1993-1997

1998-2001

2003

2004-2006

2009-2012 2015-2019

Texas Tobacco 21 law passes (TMA supports)

56,208 members

1869-1904 TMA publishes Transactions of the Texas State Medical Association (Texas Medicine)

1882 Robert Koch discovers tuberculosis bacterium

1885 Rabies vaccine developed

1886 Lone Star State Medical, Dental, and Pharmaceutical Association founded for African Americans in the health

1887 Florence Collins, MD, becomes first female TMA

1903 TMA moves to Fort Worth National Bank Bldg.;



1914 Tetanus vaccine introduced 1914-18 World War I

1915 First scientific exhibits shown at the TMA Annual Session

(TMA Alliance) established

1918 Influenza pandemic 1918 Woman's Auxiliary to TMA 1939-45 World War II 1942 Influenza vaccine produced

Communicable Disease Center (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) opens

1948 TMA moves to Austin: 5.382 members World Health Organization opens

1952 TMA moves to 1801 N. Lamar Blvd., Austin;



approves birth control pill

TMA president

1962 TEXPAC forms



1960 U.S. Food and Drug Administration

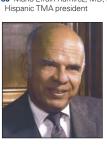
1960 May Owen, MD, becomes first female 1960 TMA Action (Texas Medicine Today)

newsletter begins publication



1979 Texas Medical Liability Trust established 1979-80 Mario Efrain Ramirez, MD, becomes first

1976 TMA Resident Physician Section



Section created

1993 TMA Foundation established 1995 TMA creates Hard Hats for Little Heads

1996 TMA website, texmed.org, launches 1997 TMA International Medical Graduate



2003 Human Genome Project completed The Physicians Foundation established TMA's sesquicentennial; 38,000 members TMA First Tuesdays at the Capitol inaugurated

> Texas medical liability "tort" reform passes as constitutional amendment (TMA supports) TMA Knowledge Center created



2009-10 William Fleming III, MD, becomes first African American TMA president

Care Act (ACA) 2012 TMA joins the Walk With a

Congress passes the Affordable



First COVID-19 vaccine receives emergency use authorization

2020

